25 years of ars electronica

A Survey as Memory Theater

Electronic Media in Art and Science

Art in the Context of Software and Complex Machines

... perform _ or else - from discipline to performance (3M)

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Quality Assurance and Additional Observations: Attila Kosa
Translation (English version): Aileen Derieg

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The original PowerPoint file is available for study purposes (revisions).
Placement on the Internet, print-outs and distribution in paper form (4x A0 oder A1) are desired.

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The occasion: 25 years of working as a systems analyst in Linz &
25 years of attending "ars electronica" (... a journey through time) & 25 years of the Stadtwerkstatt & 25 years of Atelier Wels

On the method: The structure of the verb study serves as the starting arrangement.
The first content placement was made with the help of material from "take over"
(this edition of the ars electronica can be read as a kind of preliminary balance).
The language material used was taken from publications on "ars electronica", notes
(on the symposium lectures) and relevant literature.
CT: method of "grounded theory".
The study "Designing Gestures" on ars electronica 2003 was carried out in parallel.

Members of the staff of ars electronica, AEC or ORF had no influence on the selection and arrangement.

Questions about completeness:
Due to the limitations of the available surface, it is not possible to provide a complete detailed presentation of all the participating artists, scientists and developers (about 3100 persons are listed). All the participants were compared with the AEC/ars database.
The choice/placement is thus to be regarded as the result of the selection/perception of the author.
The study is intended to provide a wide-ranging survey, but it cannot substitute for reading the catalogues.

In some cases, key works (or concepts) are cited, which were not shown in Linz, but are described in detail in catalogues.

The poster can also be used as an index with the page numbers.
The search engine at www.aec.at is useful for further research, since many catalogue texts are available as pdf files in the AEC database.

Literature that was important in structuring this study:
All the catalogues on the "ars electronica" and the "Prix ars electronica"
Medien der Vernunft (Medien als Memory von Tätigkeitsprozessen) / Matthias Vogel (MV)
Synchronospe (in: look at me – Video – 25 Jahre Videoästhetik) / Petra Wenzel
Der bewegte Betrachter – Theorien der interaktiven Medienkunst / Anette Hünnekens (AH)
Digitaler Schein – Ästhetik der elektronischen Medien / Ed. Florian Rötzer
Maschinen, Medien, Performances / Ed. Martin Lawkeye (ML)
perform or else – from discipline to performance / Jon McKenzie (JM)
Kunst als Medientheorie / Hans Ulrich Reck (UR)
Various articles by: Monika Fleischmann (MF) / Peter Weibel (PW) / Dieter Mersch (DM) /
Fred Forest (FF) / Paul Virilio (PV) / Heinrich Klotz (HK) / Frank Hoper (FF) / Christa Sommerer (CS)
PERFORMANCE-ART Kontext (poster study) / G. Dirmoser (DG), B. Nieslony
Verben im Kontext (poster study) / Denken (ein semantisches Netz) / G. Dirmoser, B. Nieslony
Studie Stadtwerkstatt-TV (on the ars electronica TV-projects and others) / G. Dirmoser
Designing Gestures (poster study on ars electronica 2003) / G. Dirmoser
Institutions affiliated with ArchiMedia & ars electronica / G. Dirmoser
Additional specialized literature is listed radially in the area of the content sectors

Questions of little use:
What does all of this have to do with art?
Old /vs/ new (electronic) media
"take over" of electronic media art (take over /vs/ self-disbandment)

other poster studies:
http://www.servus.at/kontext/ARS/weitere_Studien/

http://www.servus.at/kontext/ausstellungskunst/art_in_context.htm

Literature:
Wie gehWORT – Neue Wohnkezeppte auf dem Prüfstand / Symposium 2003
LifeTool, Computer Aided Communication
Die Individualität der Medien – Eine Geschichte der Wissenschaften vom Menschen /
Stefan Rieger
Technologien für People With Handicaps
1994/KH&2
CARITEC exhibition

Text collection from Willi Mayrwöger:
Computer-Didaktik in der Sonderpädagogik /
R. Bonfranchi
Behinderte Kinder am Computer / M. Meyer
Elektronische Kommunikationshilfen für nichtsprechende Schulerinnen ... / A. Lingen
Computer- und Informationstechnologie –
Geistigbehinderten-pädagogische Perspektiven
Hg. Wolfgang Lamers
Augmentative und alternative Communication /
David Beukelmann, Pat Mirenda

Literature:
Block, Störmme und (k)ein Körper – Der Einsatz der elektronischen Medien im Theater und in interaktiven Installationen / Ed. Martin Lawkeye (ML)
Maschinen, Medien, Performances – Theater an der Schnittstelle zu digitalen Medien /
Martina Leeker (Ed.)
Liveness / Philip Auslander
Computers as Theatre / Brenda Laurel
Spielfiguren in virtuellen Welten / Natascha Adamowsky
Für eine Ästhetik des Spiels / Ruth Sonderegger
Künstliche Spiele / Ed. Georg Hartwagner,
Stefan Iglhaut, Florian Rötzer
Intermedialität – Das System Peter Greenaway
Yvonne Spielmann
Art_server: stargate to netculture / Margarete Jahrmann & OK (Ed.)
Nybble-Engine / M. Jahrmann, M. Moswitzer
Der bewegte Betrachter – Theorien der interaktiven Medienkunst / Annette Hünnekens
Ästhetik der Interaktivierung / Ed. J. Früchtl et al.
Die Zeitgenössische Dramatik und die neuen Medien (essay) / Patrice Pavis
Unexpected Obstacles – The work of Perry Hoberman 1982-1997
Mark von Raden / Energized Gaming Culture
(197/P102)

Literature:
Cyber Society – Mythos und Realität der Informationsgesellschaft / Achim Bühl
Tausend Welten – Die Auflösung der Gesellschaft im digitalen Zeitalter / Uwe Jean Heuser
The Society of Text – Hypertext, Hypermedia, and the Social Construction of Information / Edward Barrett
Medien-Theologie – Das Werk Vilém Flussers /
Elizabeth Nesselat
Kultur – über alle? gegen alle? für alle?
M. Wagner, H. Fabris, I. Moth u.a.
cyber-moderne – medienevolution, globale netzwerke und die künste der kommunikation / Manfred Faßler

Literature (2) :
Kunst als Sendung – Von der Telegrafie zum Internet / Dieter Daniels
(Interferenzen 1) (on radio art)
TRANSIT #2 (on radio art)
Art Telecommunication / Heidi Grundmann
Radiokultur von morgen / Ed. Johanna Dorer, Alexander Godulla
Apparitional Aesthetics (1995/P15) /
Roy Ascott /
performative installation / Ed. Angelika Nollert

Literature :
Maschinen, Medien, Performances – Theater an der Schnittstelle zu digitalen Medien / Martina Leeker (Ed.)
Performen or else – from discipline to performance
Jon McKenzie
Multimodal Discourse – The modes and media of contemporary communication / Gunther Kress & Theo van Leeuwen
Alles jetzt! – Die Medialisierung / Gerhard Johann Lischka
Cyber_Reader – Critical writings for the digital era / Ed. by Neil Spiller

Literature:
Future cinema !! / Jeffrey Shaw, Peter Weibel Ed.
Kunst und Video / Bettina Gruber, Maria Vedder
Videokunst / Gerda Lampalzer
Videokunst in Deutschland 1963 – 1982
Video Kunst / Ursula Frohne, Peter Weibel /
Performance, feministische Kunst
Video – 20 Jahre später – Eine Zwischenbilanz
Kunstforum Bd. 77/78
Objekt : Video / G. Hattinger, P. Assmann
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Fotographie 10: Unterpunkt – Videoinstallationen in der Wiener U-Bahn
We June Paik – Fluxus – Video / Wulf Herzogenrath
Illuminated / Martin Arnold
catalogue: Walter Pamminger

Literature (2) :
Gary Hill / Selected Works
Intermedialität – Das System Peter Greenaway
Yvonne Spielmann
Anquieturanimation / F. Massad, A.G. Yeste
Look at me – VIDEO – 25 Jahre Videoästhetik
(important references to timeline)
Simulation und Wirklichkeit – Design . Film .
Architektur . Naturwissenschaften . Ökologie .
Ökonomie . Psychologie / Angela Schönberger
Videokunst / Lydia Haustein
Fernseh-Design / Gunther Rambow et al.
Christian Mikunda
Die Spiele des Realen und des Virtuellen
(article) / Edmond Couchot
Stuff it – the video essay in the digital age /
Ed. By Ursula Biemann

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Block, Störmme und (k)ein Körper – Der Einsatz der elektronischen Medien im Theater und in interaktiven Installationen / Mona Sarkis
Janness / Philip Auslander
Rasender Stillstand / Paul Virilio
Geschwindigkeit und Politik / Paul Virilio
Fluchtgeschwindigkeit / Paul Virilio
Revolutionäre Geschwindigkeit / Paul Virilio
Der negative Horizont – Bewegung, Geschwindigkeit, Beschleunigung / Paul Virilio
Die Sehmaschine / Paul Virilio
Der reine Krieg / Paul Virilio & Sylvère Lotringer
Die Beschleunigung der Bilder in der Chronokratie / Paul Virilio
Das Tempo-Virus / Peter Borscheid
Dauer-Simultaneität-Echtzeit / Kunstforum 151

Literature:
Sounddokumentes – Über elektronische und digitale Musik / Ed. Marcus S. Kleiner, A. Szepanski
Resonanzen – Journal für Musikphilosophie /
Ed. Bernd Schulz
sound – acoustic art / Bernhard Leitner
Cybernetics of Cybernetics / Heinz von Foerster
Der Anfang von etwas / Wenn alles hat seinen Namen / Heinz von Foerster
Noise Gate / Gravanje Starkenburg
Zur Kunst formalen Denkens / R. E. Burkard,
J. Mühlhölzl, Paul Virilio & Sylvère Lotringer
sonic graphics – seeing sound / Matt Woolman
Sonic Boom / Douglas Kahn
Klanglunst / Akademie der Künste – Berlin
der lesende Leib / OK Linz
Norbert Wiener

music theory / semiotics
electroacoustics
perception theory of
architecture
techno-culture discourse
electroacoustic theory /
system theory / system discourse
self-organization theory
symbol theories of knowledge
formal sciences
complexity theory

dance theory
body research
dromology
magazine on video cassettes
theater studies

music theater view

performance view (II)

26 dance view

speed view

see also: view of handicaps
see also: transport view
see also: view of performativity

25 acoustic "view"

view of music

cybernetic view

25 systemic view

formal view

26 temporal view

view of the score

script view

movement view / dynamic

27 process view

view of the act

simulation view

28 pragmatistic view

role view

radio view

30 therapeutic view

view of handicaps

see also: body view, education view etc.
see also: psychopathological view

31 view of metamorphosis

mythical view

mythological view

magical view

transformation view

trash view

28 performativity as view

performance view (I)

Note: this study can also be read as a supplement to the performance study – in keeping with Jon McKenzie's efforts on else – from discipline to performance

29 socio-logical view

societal view

anthropological view /
ethnological view

theological view

ritual view

culture of laughter view

carnival view

32 playful view

gaming view

competitive view

view of interactivity

30 behavior view

01 culture-theoretical view

view (vocs)

31 orality view

theater view II

rhetoric view

linguistic view

see also: radio view

view of staging

theater studies view

32 theater view / opera view

presentation view

liveness view

see also: music theater view

Why has this field not been mined at Ars Electronica? Production framework conditions at Bruckenhaus? Costs of one-off events?

view of action

situation view (Linz)

01 contextual view

view of animation

27 filmic view

film, video, TV (I)

29 TV view II

1970s

1986/87/88/...

1984

1994

1989

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1979-82

1980s

1990s

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1960/70s

1979

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1977

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art as physical sensation

art as real-time event

art as energy flow
art as act

art as action
art as performance
art as broadcast

art as social issue
art as transmission

art as therapy

art as articulation
art as transformation

art as scene
art as game
art as interaction

art as location factor
art as culture

Literature:
Kursbuch Medienkultur – Die maßgeblichen Theorien von Brecht bis Baudrillard
Kursbuch Neue Medien – Trends in Wirtschaft Politik, Wissenschaft und Kultur / S. Bollmann
Kursbuch Internet – Anschlüsse an Wirtschaft u. Politik, Wissenschaft und Kultur / Bollmann
Der DatenDandy – Über Medien, New Age, Technokultur / Agentur BLUVET
Collective Intelligence – mankind´s emerging world in cyberspace / Pierre Lévy
Visuelle Kultur – körper räume medien /
Ed. Peter Weibel/Lorenz, Helge Mooshammer
Das Medium ist Massage / Marshall McLuhan, Quentin Fiore

Literature:
Block, Störmme und (k)ein Körper – Der Einsatz der elektronischen Medien im Theater und in interaktiven Installationen / Mona Sarkis
sonic graphics – seeing sound / Matt Woolman
Speech, music, sound / Theo van Leeuwen
Medien/Stimmen / Hg. Cornelia Epping-Jäger, Erika Linz
Zwische Kaucken und Offenbarung – Zur Kultur- und Mediengeschichte der Stimme /
Ed. F. Kittler, Th. Macho, Sigrid Weigel
Transformationen der Techno-Ästhetik (essay in: Digitaler Schein) / Peter Weibel
Arnim Niedermeier

cultural anthropology
structuralism (discourse)
myth discourse
deconstructivism
theories of memory
alchemy, hermetics
esoteric debates / New Age discourse
psychology
performative theories
ethnology
analytical philosophy
linguistic philosophy
rhetoric / topic
linguistics
structuralism
speech act theory
pragmatics/interactions and
conversation analysis
sociolinguistics
linguistic performance theory
literature studies
literature discourse
linguistic turn (discourse)

cultural sciences
cultural philosophy
cultural anthropology
media cultural theory
cultural studies (discourse)
culture theory
context theory
neo-situationisms discourse
postmodernism discourse

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(197/P102)

performative theories from
cultural studies
performance discourse
performance studies
speech-act theory
language game theory/praxeology
feminist theories (a. Butler)
pragmatism
symbolic pragmatism
pragmatic-hermeneutical turn
role theory (T. Sarbin)
media theory
(literature studies)
media discourse
media studies
media anthropology
communication theory

(AH) performance
mediatized performance (ML)

(historical) anthropology
ethnology
theology / New Age discourse
ethnography
performance studies ethnography
cultural anthropology
media anthropology
sociology and performance
sociological discourse
exoticism discourse
tribalism debate
(tribal culture)
structuralism discourse
(game rules of art)

(Baudrillard) All our machines are screens, we ourselves have become screens, and people's relationships with one another have become those of screens.

(David Rokeby) Those who create interactive environments assume social responsibility

(1997/P51)
Social Web, Multi-User-Dungeons (MUDs), Cafés, Chats, Station Rose) (2000/X253)

virtual communities

2004

digital communities
socio-cultural applications of the Internet

community art

Art Com Electronic Network ACEN (1986) (1989/X130)
electronic community
(electronic Bulletin Board)

BBS Bulletin Board

Cyber society – Myth and Reality of the Information Society (book)

There is no world view of art, no social structure or system of values that could do without art (DM)

Social Software
(2004)

Station Rose in the Social Web (1997/A426)
Holography and Society (Vivo Kusahara)

Concerns of music are tendencies to excessive behavior (Dhamada Gales)

(PW) Intelligent environments, intelligent problems, the intelligent technology evolution show that we are always technologically without knowing it (1994/P.xx)

(PW) The so-called handicapped person is only a special case, who makes the general human condition of being handicapped visible (1994/P.xx)

(Baudrillard) The virtual human, motionless before his computer, makes love via the screen and lectures through teleconferencing, he absorbs both motorically and cerebrally handicapped .....

Elizabeth Newsat
Kultur – über alle? gegen alle? für alle?
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cyber-moderne – medienevolution, globale netzwerke und die künste der kommunikation / Manfred Faßler

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Ökonomie . Psychologie / Angela Schönberger
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Resonanzen – Journal für Musikphilosophie /
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sound – acoustic art / Bernhard Leitner
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Der Anfang von etwas / Wenn alles hat seinen Namen / Heinz von Foerster
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sonic graphics – seeing sound / Matt Woolman
Sonic Boom / Douglas Kahn
Klanglunst / Akademie der Künste – Berlin
der lesende Leib / OK Linz
Norbert Wiener

1945 Artificial Life (2)
1946 Paulsen
1947 Journey through the virtual nature of the trance (2002/P100) (United Game Artists)
(Tetsuya Mizuguchi) (based on Kandinsky)
1948 Technology and the irrational (1999/II-X232)
Timothy Leary (LSD-Guru)
(David Shaff)
(1999/II-X124)
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Literature:
The production of space / Henri Lefebvre
Surroundings – Essays an Space and Science / Ed. by Peter Weibel
Raum / Texte zur Kunst Heft 47 – 2002
CTRL Space – Rhetorics of Surveillance from Bentham to Big Brother / Ed. by Th.Y. Levin ...
Netzstadt / Franz Oswald, Peter Baccini
Meta City Data Town / MVRDV
Five Minutes City / Winy Maas
The Regionmaker / MVRDV
Gehry Digitale / Bruce Lindsey
Eisenman digitale / Luca Galofaro
Hyper Architecture / Luigi Prestinenza Pgliisi
Digital Odyssey / Carmelo Bagliivo, Luca Galofaro
Information Architecture / Gerhard Schmitt
Induction Design / Makoto Sei Watanabe
Bits and spaces / Ed. by Maia Engeli

Literature (2):
Architektur in Bewegung – Entwerfen am Computer / ARCH+ 128
Information – Navigation in der Architektur / ARCH+ 131
Readings / ARCH+ 108
Architektur des Ereignisses / ARCH+ 119-120
Medienarchitektur / ARCH+ 149/150
Diagram Diaries / Peter Eisenman
Hybrid Space – new forms in digital architecture
Peter Zellner
Vom Verschwinden der Ferne - Telekommunikation und Kunst / Edith Decker, Peter Weibel
außen räume – innen räume – Der Wandel des Raumbegriffs im Zeitalter elektronischer Medien / Ed. Heidemarie Seblattnig

Literature:
CODE – und andere Geseteze des Cyberspace / Lawrence Lessig
Decodierung! Recodierung / Ed. Toni Kleinlechner
Imagination, art, science and the spiritual / Lynn Gamwell
Internet Dadaismus / Florian Kleinig
Krise der Linearität / Vilém Flusser
Topic Maps / Richard Widmann, Thomas Mück
Die Unwahrscheinlichkeit des Ästhetischen – und die ästhetische Konzeption der Kunst / Max Bense
Zeichen und Design – Semiotische Ästhetik / Max Bense

Literature:
Der reine Krieg / Paul Virilio & Sylvère Lotringer
Die Sehmaschine / Paul Virilio
Information,Macht,Krieg / Ed. Stocker, Schöpf
Iconoclash – beyond the image wars in science, religion and art / Ed. Bruno Latour, P. Weibel
Von der Bürokratie zur Telekratie – Rumänien im Fernsehen / Ed. Peter Weibel
Archimedia – Institut for arts and technology – Projekte 95/97 / Ed. Müller, Knips, Lichtenberg
Tacho 3,4 / Ed. Peter Kelcher
Lab 95,97,02 Jahrbuch für Kunste und Apparate Zentrum für Kunst und Medientechnologie
The Kitchen NY tuns twenty
Medialab Hamburg 1993
Mediamatic – Doors of Perception 1

Literature (2):
Die Welt als T-Shirt – Zur Ästhetik und Geschichte der Medien / Bert Wiss
Kultur – über alle? gegen alle? für alle?
Wo, wann, H. Fabris, 1. Month u.a.
Rituale der Medienkommunikation – Gänge durch den Kapitalismus / Hans Kos, C.-D. Rath
Station Rose – cyberspace is our land

Literature:
City of Bits – Leben in der Stadt des 21. Jahrhunderts / William J. Mitchell
Die Telepolis – Urbanität im digitalen Zeitalter / Florian Rötzer
Metropolen des Weltmarkts – Die neue Rolle der global Cities / Saksia Sassen
Klare Sicht am Info-Highway – Gesellschaft via Internet & Co. / H. R. Hansen
Das Regime des Image – Zwischen mimetischem Display und Corporate Branding / Ed. Gerhard Liscka, Peter Weibel
Pictorial Metaphor in Advertising / Charles Forceville
Art – computer fascination – Hersteller und Dienstleister

Prize-Winners in the Music Section – **Computer Music**
1987: Brian Reitzell, Ryuichi Sakamoto – Nuage, Andre Dalbavie, Richard Teitelbaum
1988: Denis Smalley, Barbara Zawadzka, Trevor Wishart
1989: Ivo Malec, Jonathan Harvey, Wim Henderickx, Ichiro Nodaira, Emmanuel Nunes, Alejandro Vinao, Makoto Shinohara, Hanspeter Kyburz
1990: Jean-Claude Risset, Tristan Murail, Magnus Lindberg, Kaija Saariaho
1991: Ulf Hoelscher, Hanspeter Kyburz, Arthur Schnitzler, Victor Acevedo, John Adamczyk, Cornelia Halle & Cimdata-Arbeitsgruppe, John Hershey, Rudolf Brit, Dick Ibach, Sui Monta, Patrice Pic, Boguslaw Schaeffer, Tristan Murtzani, Brian T. Scullin, Mike Brown
1992: Andrew Wilkin & Michael Kass, Stewart McSherry, Mark Wilson, Yoshiyuki Abe, Ivo Malec, Jonathan Harvey, Ake Parmerud, Zack Settel, Curt Mathi Bauer
1993: Michael Tolson, Char Davies, Thomas Barylie, Jean-Francois Colonna, Scott Draves, David Hahn, Thomas Mikkelsen, Lasonius Lasnik, Jolanta Pekalska, Stefan Nemeth, Miroslav Stuchlik & Radim Vrska, Roman Verostko
1994: M. Joaquin Grey, Wayne Siegel, Denis Cottingham, John Kahrs, Linda Dement, Pascal Dombis, Mogens Jacobsen, Ronald Kim, Bob MacKay, Stewart McSherry, Gavin Miller & Ned Greene, Anne Gabriele Wagner & Adelhard Roidinger

Prize Winners **Computer Graphics**
1987: Brian Reitzell, Ryuichi Sakamoto – Nuage
1988: Denis Smalley, Barbara Zawadzka, Trevor Wishart
1989: Ivo Malec, Jonathan Harvey, Wim Henderickx, Ichiro Nodaira, Emmanuel Nunes, Alejandro Vinao, Makoto Shinohara, Hanspeter Kyburz
1990: Manfred Mohr, Charles A. Csuri, Bill Duluoz, Achim Stösser, Char Davies, Daniel Prochazy, Andreas Sedlmayr, Ken Feingold, Ron P. Hall, Ken A. Scott Howe, Yoshiyuki Abe, Nikos Hatzivelkos, Sandra Filippucci, Stanislaw Saaak
1991: Bill Woodrow, Yoshiyuki Abe, Arthur Schmidt, Victor Acevedo, John Adamczyk, Cornelia Halle & Cimdata-Arbeitsgruppe, John Hersey, Rudolf Brit, Dick Ibach, Sui Monta, Patrice Pic, Boguslaw Schaeffer, Tristan Murtzani, Brian T. Scullin, Mike Brown
1992: Andrew Wilkin & Michael Kass, Stewart McSherry, Mark Wilson, Yoshiyuki Abe, Ivo Malec, Jonathan Harvey, Ake Parmerud, Zack Settel, Curt Mathi Bauer
1993: Michael Tolson, Char Davies, Thomas Barylie, Jean-Francois Colonna, Scott Draves, David Hahn, Thomas Mikkelsen, Lasonius Lasnik, Jolanta Pekalska, Stefan Nemeth, Miroslav Stuchlik & Radim Vrska, Roman Verostko
1994: M. Joaquin Grey, Wayne Siegel, Denis Cottingham, John Kahrs, Linda Dement, Pascal Dombis, Mogens Jacobsen, Ronald Kim, Bob MacKay, Stewart McSherry, Gavin Miller & Ned Greene, Anne Gabriele Wagner & Adelhard Roidinger

Video Art
Videowall 1986: Klaus vom Bruch, Vale Export, Yoshimi Kawaguchi, Bernd Kracke, Ulrike Rosenbach, Nam June Paik, Henry Jacoviva, Ingo Grafe + GYX, Z. Rybczinski, Bruce Neuman, Douglas Davis, Peter Campus, Shigeko Kubota, Richard Serra, Ant Farm, David Hall, Dan Graham, Christian Calon, Vito Acconci, Douglas Davis, General Idea, Ingo Günter, Hans Weigand, Terry Fox, Douglas Hall, William Wegman, Bob Wilson, Frederick Hammersley, Richard Foreman, Richard Nonas, Shigeko Kubota, Nina Sobell, Joan Jonas, Bob Adrian X, Zelko Wiener, Maly Almy, Dan Reeves, Joan Logue, Marcel Odenbach, Klaus vom Bruch, Jonas Mekas, Peter Kubelka, Peter Weibel
1987: Ilse Gassinger, Gudrun Bielz, Romana Scheffknecht, Karl Kowanz, Manfred Neuwirth, Hans Kotik, Peter Weibel, Valie Export, Muntean/Rosenblum, Gerhard Rühm, Linda Lindner, Ilse Gassinger, Bernd Stadlmann, Inge Graf + ZYX, Rupert Putz, Karl Kowanz, Egon Bunne, Ingo Günther, J.-F. Guiton, Dieter Kiessling, Axel Klepsch, Norbert Meissner, Bettina Shuber & Maria Vedder, Vidéo, Annette Messager, Nam June Paik, Jean Dupuy & Francesco Nigretti, Bernhard Gratzl, Richard Hamilton, Zbigniew Karkowski & Masami Akita, Alan McClure, Gert de Graaf, Albert Wuffers, Antonio Segade, José Iglesias & Daniel Canogar, Gaetan Collet & Noelle Collet & Claude Pailliot, Ralf L. Wehowsky
2000: Carsten Nicolai, Russell Haswell & Peter Rehberg, Christian Cohen, Marianne Amacker, Dat Politics, Kelvin Drumm, Mark Fell & Mat Steel, Ryoji Ikeda, Andrew Deutsch & M.C. Schmidt, Ulf Langheinrich & Norbert Möslang, Jan Jelinek & John Norman, Marcus Schmickler, Yasunao Tone, Uli Troyer, Erik Wiegand
2001: Stuttart from Bauhaus, Ryoji Ikeda, Markus Popp, Ted Apel, Aaron Bergman & Alejandra Salinas, Richard Chartier, Louis Dufort, John Duncan, John Hudak, kid606, Jason Lescalleet, Jana Hedman & Erik Mikael Karlsson, Ji Lasoune, Andrew Lewis, Cort Lippe, Adrian Moore, R. Normandeau, M. Rosas-Cobian, Kaja Saariaho
2002: Ryoji Ikeda, Aaron Bergman, Ted Apel, Patrick Pulsinelli, Jason Lescalleet, Jean-Francois Laporte, Adrian Moore, Alejandro Vinao, Kaija Saariaho, Jacob Ter Veldhuis, Michael Vaughan, Alejandro Vinao, Frances White
1995: Trevor Wishart, Horacio Vaggione, Gilles Gobeil, Javier Alvarez, Andrew Lewis, Ron Averill, Christian Calon, Agostino Di Scipio, Stephan Dunkelman, Rolf Enström, Elizabeth Hoffman, Erik Mikael Karlsson, Cort Lippe, Jack Tamisi
1996: Robert Normandeau, James Dashow, R. Renouard Larrivée, F. Boschetto, C. Brown, Kui Dong, Jonty Harrison, Matt Heckert, Gordon Monahan, Gordon Monro, S. Montague, M. Reddi, J. ter Veldhuis, Alejandro Vinao
1997: Matt Heckert, Marynne Amacker, Jonty Harrison, Hall, Christian Calon, Luigi Ceccarelli, Ambrose Field, Jenie Gondwe, Daniel Hall, Chris Harvey, Chris Mann, William Wegman, Bob Wilson, Frederick Rzewski, Shigeko Kubota, Nina Sobell, Joan Jonas
1998: Peter Bosch & Simone Simons, Aquiles Pantaleao, Hans Tutschku, Natasha Barrett, Jonty Harrison, Ambrose Field, Keith Cottingham, Peter W. Vaughan, Andrew Lewis, Cort Lippe, Adrian Moore, R. Normandeau, M. Rosas-Cobian, Kaja Saariaho
1999: Javier Alvarez, Martin Bartlett, Ake Parmerud, Robert Normandeau, Jean-Francois Laporte, Adrian Moore, Alejandro Vinao, Kaija Saariaho, Jacob Ter Veldhuis, Michael Vaughan, Alejandro Vinao, Frances White
1995: Trevor Wishart, Horacio Vaggione, Gilles Gobeil, Javier Alvarez, Andrew Lewis, Ron Averill, Christian Calon, Agostino Di Scipio, Stephan Dunkelman, Rolf Enström, Elizabeth Hoffman, Erik Mikael Karlsson, Cort Lippe, Jack Tamisi
1996: Robert Normandeau, James Dashow, R. Renouard Larrivée, F. Boschetto, C. Brown, Kui Dong, Jonty Harrison, Matt Heckert, Gordon Monahan, Gordon Monro, S. Montague, M. Reddi, J. ter Veldhuis, Alejandro Vinao
1997: Matt Heckert, Marynne Amacker, Jonty Harrison, Hall, Christian Calon, Luigi Ceccarelli, Ambrose Field, Jenie Gondwe, Daniel Hall, Chris Harvey, Chris Mann, William Wegman, Bob Wilson, Frederick Rzewski, Shigeko Kubota, Nina Sobell, Joan Jonas
1998: Peter Bosch & Simone Simons, Aquiles Pantaleao, Hans Tutschku, Natasha Barrett, Jonty Harrison, Ambrose Field, Keith Cottingham, Peter W. Vaughan, Andrew Lewis, Cort Lippe, Adrian Moore, R. Normandeau, M. Rosas-Cobian, Kaja Saariaho
1999: Javier Alvarez, Martin Bartlett, Ake Parmerud, Robert Normandeau, Jean-Francois Laporte, Adrian Moore, Alejandro Vinao, Kaija Saariaho, Jacob Ter Veldhuis, Michael Vaughan, Alejandro Vinao, Frances White
2001: Stefan Wirth, Ryoji Ikeda, Markus Popp, Ted Apel, Aaron Bergman & Alejandra Salinas, Richard Chartier, Louis Dufort, John Duncan, John Hudak, kid606, Jason Lescalleet, Jana Hedman & Erik Mikael Karlsson, Ji Lasoune, Andrew Lewis, Cort Lippe, Adrian Moore, R. Normandeau, M. Rosas-Cobian, Kaja Saariaho
2002: Yasunao Tone, Aeron Bergman & Alejandra Salinas, Curtis Roads, Anticon, Iancu Dumitrescu, Ana-Maria Avram, PVP, Goodiepal, Russell Haswell, Peter Rehberg, Jana Winderen, Manuel Rocha Iturbide, Manuel Rosenfeld, Mika Taanila, Carl Michael Von Hausswolff, Stephan Wittwer
2003: Ami Yoshida & Sachiko M & Utah Kawasaki, Florian Hecker, Maja Solveig Kjelstrup Ratkje, Oren Ambarchi, Wishmaster, Kevin Drumm, Rudolf Eb'er, Phill Niblock, Yuko Nexus 6, Gert-Jan Prins, Rechenzentrum, Yujiko Noriko, Toshiya Tsunoda, Aaron Funk & Rachael Kozak, Mark Wastell & Toshimaru Nakamura & Taku Sugimoto & Tetuzi Akiyama

Literature:
Euphorie digital! Aspekte der Wissensvermittlung im Zeitalter des Internet / Ed. Peter Weibel & Gottfried Stanzer
Expanded Museum – Kulturelle Erinnerung und virtuelles Bewußtsein / Ed. Peter Weibel
Museumsinformatik und Digitale Sammlung / Harald Krämer
Kunstgeschichte digital / Ed. Hubertus Kohle
Metamorphosen – Geschichten von Computerzeitalter / Ed. Götz-Lothar Darsow
Estética – Teoría – Sociedad / Ed. Mariátegui
Timo Skrandies
Archivprozesse – Die kommunikation der Aufbewahrung / Ed. H. Pompe, L. Scholz
Medienkunstnetz – Wege in die Medienkunst durch Museen / Ed. Christoph Steinbrenner
Digitale Bibliothek – Bestandserhaltung 1999 / Friedrich Kittler
Medienkunst und Medientheorie / Ed. Hans Belting, Ulrich Schulte
Medien Museum – Archäologie der Medien / Ed. Gianni Vattimo, Wolfgang Welsch
Ars Electronica – Facing the Future / Ed. Timothy Druckrey
Perspektiven der Medienkunst / Neue Medien – Neue Kriterien? / Das digitale Museum / Ed. H.P. Schwarz, J. Shaw
Suchbilder – Visuelle Kultur zw. Algorithmen und Archiven / Ed. Wolfgang Ernst, Lilie Heil, et al.
Digging th Net – Materialien zu einer Geschichte des Internet / Ed. Florian Rötzer, H.D. Huber (DH)
Lebendige Erinnerung – expanded museum (essay) / Ed. Wolfgang Ernst
Recording Technology History / Steve Schoenherr
Ernst Zdrahal-Vasiljev Kunst von 1970 bis heute Söke Dinkla

Literature:
Vampyrtheorie Infernalis / Vilém Flusser, Louis Bec
Earth Moves / Bernard Cache (diagrammatics)
Der Baum der Erkenntnis / Maturana, Varela
Architektur als Erkenntnis / Ed. Margarete A. Boden
Artificial Life: An Overview / Chr. Langton (Ed.)

Literature:
Visualizing the Semantic Web / Vladimir Geroimenko, Chaomei Chen
The Media Pavilion – Art and Architecture in the Age of Cyberspace / Austria – Biennale di Venezia 1995 / Ed. Peter Weibel
Medien Kunst Netze, Ausgabe 0 Juni 1997
The Art of the Exhibition (study) / G. Dirmoser

Literature:
Architekturtheorie / Vilém Flusser, Louis Bec
Bilder Digital – Computerkünstler in Deutschland 1986 / Ed. Alex & Barbara Kempkens
Von Turbulenzen, Attraktoren und Fraktalen – neue Möglichkeiten der Bildproduktion und bild-gebenden Verfahren / Ed. Peter Weibel
Article by Monika Fleischmann / Wolfgang Strauss – beyond the image wars in science, religion and art / Ed. Bruno Latour, P. Weibel
Interaktive 5 / Mimetische Welten – Fotografie in Wissenschaft, Kunst und Technologie / Ed. Peter Weibel
Sehmaschinen und Bilderweten / Ed. Bodo von Dewitz, Werner Nekes
Zwischenbilder Zwischenräume – Kopiographische u. elektronische Bildwelten / Architektur Künstler / ÖÖ. Landesgalerie
Leonardo 27/5 – Special Issue on Computers / H.W. Franke
Vom Readymade zum Cyberspace – Kunst/ Medien Interferenzen / Dieter Daniels
Intervalle 5 / Mimetische Welten – Fotografie in Wissenschaft, Kunst und Technologie / Ed. Peter Weibel
Medienwerke aus Österreich 1992-93 / vorgestellt von Peter Weibel
Das Bild als kommunikatives Medium / Klaus Schönbach-Hombach (SH)
Oliver Grau

Literature:
Architekturtheorie / Vilém Flusser, Louis Bec
Bilder Digital – Computerkünstler in Deutschland 1986 / Ed. Alex & Barbara Kempkens
Von Turbulenzen, Attraktoren und Fraktalen – neue Möglichkeiten der Bildproduktion und bild-gebenden Verfahren / Ed. Peter Weibel
Article by Monika Fleischmann / Wolfgang Strauss – beyond the image wars in science, religion and art / Ed. Bruno Latour, P. Weibel
Interaktive 5 / Mimetische Welten – Fotografie in Wissenschaft, Kunst und Technologie / Ed. Peter Weibel
Sehmaschinen und Bilderweten / Ed. Bodo von Dewitz, Werner Nekes
Zwischenbilder Zwischenräume – Kopiographische u. elektronische Bildwelten / Architektur Künstler / ÖÖ. Landesgalerie
Leonardo 27/5 – Special Issue on Computers / H.W. Franke
Vom Readymade zum Cyberspace – Kunst/ Medien Interferenzen / Dieter Daniels
Intervalle

art as cognition tool

art as techno-science
art as research
art as method
art as discourse

art as content

art as life energy
art as challenge
art as image

art as presence
art as shock

art as edification
art as breaking taboos

art as apparition

art as school of life
art as framework of communication

art as transmission

17 view of art studies

CF. (art) historical view
view of the philosophy of art

Why should art and philosophy intervene in the dynamics of visualization? Because actuation can lead to reality reduction, heterogeneities can degenerate into automatisms, the development of a new velocity can turn into mere acceleration, because virtualization often blocks topicality... (F. Levy) (1995/KP7)

(3D) separation between aesthetic and artistic practice

purely optical, immersive image strategies /vs/ mixed reality

Focus (T. Waitzky) (1990/104)

touching with the eyes

Cyber Tracker (Joachim Sauter, Dirk Lüsebrink)

material mirror

wooden mirror (Daniel Rozin)

retina scanner

(1992/K25) projecting images directly onto the retina with laser

tracking set-ups (1)

eye tracking

stereoscopic vision without glasses (Fraunhofer Institute) (2002/P49)

virtual computer art (1979/K16)

(DM) The *aesthetic* media especially include those that relate to perception and sensuality: sound and acoustics, the arts, image-forming procedures of all kinds, the theater and the performative arts, whereas discursive media refer to structures, orders, and communication and information media.

Literature:
SDELUXE / Projects – Interior and graphic design / Ed. Robert Klanten
COOL – Kap. Die Kälte der Schaltkreise
Ulf Poschardt
analog und digital / Oti Aicher
Atmosphäre / Gernot Böhme
Die Welt der Atmosphären / G. Dirmoser
Dieter Mersch
Transmediale.02 – Aktuelle Positionen der Medienkunst / Andreas Broeckmann, Susanne Jaschko

Literature:
Strategien des Scheins – Kunst Computer Medien / Ed. Florian Rötzer, Peter Weibel
Kunst als Medientheorie / Hans Ulrich Reck
Media-made – Wie kommen wir uns nahe?
Hg. Gerhard J. Lischka, Thomas Feuerstein
Offene Systeme I – Beiträge zur Zeittheorie von Information, Entropie und Evolution / Ed. Ulrich von Weizsäcker
Medien Archiv / Agentur Bilwelt
Medien / Texte zur Kunst 1998-8-Heft32
Hybridkultur – Medien Netze Künste / Ed. Irmela Schneider, Christian W. Thomsen
The cyberspace handbook / Jason Whittaker
Täuschung, Ähnlichkeit und Immersion (article) / Jörg R. J. Schirra
Virtual Art – From Illusion To Immersion / Oliver Grau (Virtuelle Kunst in Geschichte und Gegenwart: Visuelle Strategien)
Virtual Reality Technology / Grigore Burdea

Literature:
ExMachina / Eine Geschichte des Roboters von 1950 bis heute
Puppen Körper Automaten – Phantasmen der Moderne / Ed. Pia Müller-Tamm, Kath. Sykora
Computers – Eine illustrierte Geschichte / Christian Wurster
Multimodal Discourse – The modes and media of contemporary communication / Gunther Kress & Theo van Leeuwen
Optische Medien – Berliner Vorlesung 1999 / Friedrich Kittler
Technikkultur – Inszenierte Technik – transformierte Wahrnehmung / Ästhetik & Kommunikation Heft 75 – 1990
Kunst im Kontext Neuer Technologien – Paramour / K. Gsöllpointner, U. Hentschläger
Arch+ 167 / Off-Architecture 2
Reflexionen zu Kunst und neue Medien - UNITn
LEONARDO – Journal of the international society for the arts sciences and technology

Literature:
performance theory
performance theory
dialogical approaches
operating system interface
dialogical approaches
operating system interface
(game rules of art)
(game rules of art)

Literature:
Dialogisches Design / Ed. Florian Rötzer, Peter Weibel
Kunst als Medientheorie / Hans Ulrich Reck
Media-made – Wie kommen wir uns nahe?
Hg. Gerhard J. Lischka, Thomas Feuerstein
Offene Systeme I – Beiträge zur Zeittheorie von Information, Entropie und Evolution / Ed. Ulrich von Weizsäcker
Medien Archiv / Agentur Bilwelt
Medien / Texte zur Kunst 1998-8-Heft32
Hybridkultur – Medien Netze Künste / Ed. Irmela Schneider, Christian W. Thomsen
The cyberspace handbook / Jason Whittaker
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Virtual Art – From Illusion To Immersion / Oliver Grau (Virtuelle Kunst in Geschichte und Gegenwart: Visuelle Strategien)
Virtual Reality Technology / Grigore Burdea

Literature:
Work & Culture – Büro . Inszenierung von Arbeit / Herbert Lachmayer, Eleonora Louis (Ed.)
Laboratorium / Ed. By. Hans Ulrich Obrist & Barbara Vanderlinden
Interface – Design neu begreifen / Gui Bonsiepe
Interfaces – Medien- und kommunikations-theoretische Elemente einer Interfacetheorie
Wulf R. Halbach
The art of human-computer interface design / Ed. by Brenda Laurel
Code_X – Multimedidales Design / Mischa Schaub

Literature:
Der DatenDandy – Über Medien, New Age, Technokultur / Agentur BILWET
Design goes virtual – Entwürfe zur Ästhetik in der Informationsgesellschaft / Peter Zec
Formdiskurs 2, 1/1997 / Design und Neue Medien
Informationsdesign – Die Enteignung des Denkens / Karl Steinbuch

Literature (2):
Medien . Kunst . Passagen / beginning Heft 1/92
Grundzüge der Medien- und Kommunikations-geschichte / Jürgen Wilke
Beiträge zu Kunst und Medientheorie / Ed. Hans Belting, Ulrich Schnauze
Alles jetzt!! – Die Medienrevolte / Gerhard Johann Lischka
Vom Verschwinden der Ferne – Telekommunikation und Kunst / Edith Decker, Peter Weibel
Art Telecommunication / Heidi Grundmann
Kommunismus im 21. Jhd. – Alfadi Dadaden – Gemeinschaft u. Erkenntnis im Mobilzeitalter / Ed. Kristof Schreuf
Windows und Mirrors – interaction design, digital art and the myth of transparency

Literature:
Interface Culture / Steven Johnson
Interface Culture / Steven Johnson

Prize-Winners: **Interactive Art**
1990: Myron Krueger, Norman T. White, Jeffrey Shaw, Jill Scott, Benjamin Britton, Chico McMurtrie, Waltraud Cooper, Richard Gusterath, Peter Sommerer, Kristi Allik & Robert Mulder, Tamás Waliczky, Kyoko Abe, Ruth Schnell, Michael Rodemer, Stuart Bender & Angelo Funiciell
1991: Paul Sermon, Chico McMurtrie & Rick Sayre, David Rokeby, David Eagle, Nola Farman, Ale Guzzetti, Peter Krieg, Mark Madel, Benoit Maubrey & die Audio Gruppe, Christine Meierhofer, Stephen Wilson, Jim Pallas, Don Ritter, Mona Sarkis, Robert Mulder & Kristi Allik
1992: Monika Fleischmann & Wolfgang Strauss, Joachim Sauter & Dirk Lüsebrink, William Seaman, Kristi Allik & Robert Mulder, Rajnikant Chand, Luc Courchesne, Robert McMeekin, Rebecca Fuson, Troy Innocent, Beverly Reiser & Hans Reiser, Henry W. See, Simone Simons & Peter Bosch, Martijn Sparjaard
1993: Knowbotic Research – Christian Hübler, Alexander Tuchacek, Yvonne Wilhelm, Georg Fleischmann, Michael Hoch, Detlev Schwabe, Rajele Jain, Will Bauer, Stephen Wilson, Jill Scott, Joseph Bates, Werner Cee & Horst Prehn, Agnes Hegedüs, Lynn Hershman, Catherine Ikam, David Rokeby, Kevin Austin, Paul. S. Sermon, Gerfried Stocker & Horst Hörtner, Van Gogh TV, Akke Wagenaar, Peter Weibel, Mia Zabelka & Christian Zagler, Ulrike Gabriel
1994: Christa Sommerer & Laurent Mignonneau, Lorne Carpenter, Transa, Max Almy & Teri Yarbrow, Edward Elliott, Friedrich Förster, Michael Girard & Susan Amkraut, Richard Kriesche, Wolfgang Strauss, Brenda Laurel & Rachel Strickland, George Legrady, Patti Maes, Christian Möller, CiN. & Rüdiger Kramm, Catherine Richards
1995: Tim Berners-Lee, Michael Saup, William Seaman, Michael Cohen, Maurice Benayoun, Peter d´Agostino, Franz Fischnaller, Peter Gruzza, Lynn Hershman, Morgens Jacobsen, M. Kosugi & Y. Arai, Wojciech Lewin, Lozano-Hemmer & Will Bauer, Jon McCormack, Christian Möller, CiN. & Woolford
1996: Masaki Fujihata, Louis-Philippe Demers & Bill Seaman, Michael Scroggins, Ken Feingold, Elisabeth Goldring, Kazuhiko Hachiya, Harwood, Hiroo Iwata, knowbotic research, Ronen Mintz & Jason Ditmars & Brian Duggan, Knut Mork & Kate Pendry & Stale Stenslie, Nobuya Suzuki, Erwin Redl, Michel Redolfi & Luc Martinez, Silver
1997: Toshio Iwai & Ryuichi Sakamoto, Dirk Lüsebrink & Joachim Sauter, Paul Garrin & David Rokeby, Hachiya Kazuhiko, Toshihiro Anzai & Tamio Kihara, knowbotic research, Arthur Elsenaar & „Huge Harry" & Remko Scha, Mark Madel, Jim Pallas, Naoko Tosa, Tomoko Ueyama, Andrea Zapp & Raul Sorrenson, Hiroaki Kitano
2000: Raffael Lozano-Hemmer, Institute for Applied Autonomy, Golan Levin, Julien Alma & Laurent Hart, Michael Bielicky & Bernd Linterman, Jim Campbell, Rania Ho, Istvan Kantor, Orit Kruglanski, Jason E. Lewis & Alex Weyers, Douglas Edric Stanley, Naoko Tosa, Tomoko Ueyama, Andrea Zapp & Paul Sermon, Hiroaki Kitano
2001: associazione.cantiere, Carsten Nicolai & Marko Peljhan, Haruki Nishijima, Paul DeMarinis, Magali Desbazeille & Siegfried Canto, Gerhard Eckel, Frank Fietzek, Hiroo Iwata, Kenneth Rinaldo, Thomas Brom, Keiko Takahashi & Shinji Sasada & Koichi Nishi, Edwin Van der Heide & Mamix de Nijs, Adrian Ward, Herwig Weiser & Albert Oehlberg
2002: David Rokeby, Rafael Lozano-Hemmer, Ranjit Makkuni, Autorenverkstatt MEET – Bodo Lensh & Doris Villa & Peter Seroska & Petr Zubek & Gudrun Teich & u.a., Luc Courchesne, Crispin Jones, Ryota Kuwakubo, Golan Levin & Scott Gibbons & Greg Shakar & Yasmin Sohrawardy & Joris Gruber & Erich Semlak & Gunther Schmidl & Jörg Lehner, Tetsuya Mizuguchi, Volker Morawe & Tilman Reiff, Michael Saup, Yasuhiro Suzuki, Atau Tanaka & Kasper Toeplitz, the Synthetic Character Group, Young Hay & Horace Ip & Alex Tang Chi-Chung
2003: Mixed Reality Lab – Matt Adams & Ju Row Farr & Nick Tandavanitj & u.a., Agnes Meyer-Brandis, Nick Hornby & Rebecca Stewart, Benjamin Maus & James Gibson & Ryota Kuwakubo, Marcel.li Antúnez Roca, Marie Sester, Scott Snibbe

U19 Prize-Winners:
1998: Michael Mossburger & Florian Nehonsky & Valerian Wurzer, Leonhard Huber, Stephan Mittendorfer, Martin Ankerl, Philipp Gühring & Bernhard Leonhartsberger, Andreas Stürmer & Thomas Stummer, Gotthind Haider, Verena Holzknecht, HS Mittersill, Helmut Klinger, Alexander Kvasnicka, Simon Mätzler & Jürgen Benesker, Kathrin Merlla & Paul Swoboda, Thomas Oberhofer, Paul Pak, Thomas Pintaric & Christoph Sprenger & Alexander Kosolitsch, Peter Planka & Markus Strahlhofer, VS Hainburg
1999: Raimund Schumacher & Jürgen Oman, Alexander Fischi & Gregor Koschicek, Phil E. Haindl, Franz Berger, Sebastian Endt, Simon Gschaider, Alexandra Kvasnicka, Steffanie Mitter, Takuma Nimmerrichter, Simon Oberhammer, Benedikt Schalk, Markus Strahlhofer, Patrick Toff, stefan Trischler, Armin Wallner, Tomoko
2000: Verena Riedl & Michaela Hermann, Gerhard Schwoiger, Erich Hanschitz, Marlene Maier, Lisa Hofstadler, Markus Zwickl, Lisa Ratzenböck, Sebastian Hofer, Kevin Mario Hair-Huber, David Feller, Gottfried Haider, Lukas Fichinger & Thomas Köckerbauer, Alexander Fleschi, Lukas Pilat
2001: Martin Leonhartsberger, Johannes Schelski & Peter Strobl & Conrad Tambour, Markus Triska, Andreia Maria Grittner & Michaela Maria Pichler, Christoph Hoog, Marvin Jagodits & Michael Payer, Nicole Karner & Tanja Payerl, Marian Kogler, Thomas Lettner, Fabian Schlager, Martin Spazierer & Daniel Spreitzer, Philipp Strahl, Sonja Rosa Vrsic, René Weirather, Thomas Winkler
2002: Kanika Hummer, Philipp Luftensteiner, Ulrich Reiterer & Jona Hoier & Markus Murschitz & Milo Tesselaar, Semen Aklan & Gülcan Ates & N. Brahimi & Flamur Kryeziu & Franz Fiser & Asif M. Nasseri & Ilgar Nuhoveroglu & Ozel & Ozcan Ozel & Ozkan Ozel & Reza Soltani & Sezer Uzun, BG XIX, Stephan Haunschmied, Dominik Jais, Marian Kogler, Martin Kucera, Raphael Murr, Lucas Reeh, Iris & Silvia Schreiblehner, René Weirather
2003: G. Cochhemé, M. Leonhartsberger & S. Astrid Fugger, A.Ronacher & K. Mikschofsky, J. D. Dorn, G. Gruber, M. Fallmann, D. Hackl, T. Hausberger, N. Steinwidder, Alexander Vogelreiter & Katharina Krumwiede & Anna Obermeier, HBLA for Artistic Design, F. Wenigler & Christof Hasibinger, Borg 1, T. Scherrbaner & M. König & S. Schnabl

01 atmospheres view
see also: view of the field
(1996)(XX1) (Erik Davis) What is so potentially immersive about (the) cyberspace (...) To term "atmosphere" describes this aspect very well: the sound generates an atmosphere, a mood like incense. Sounds and smells are carriers of vectors of mood and affect, which change the qualitative organization of a space. ... (cf. Flow & Radio)
(AH) ... especially in computer-controlled works, attention is shifted to an "aesthetics of the atmosphere", a perception, in which the viewer is mentally and physically immersed (Lischka, Weibel)
the hallucinatory space of electronics (P. Weibel) (1989)(23)
Ambient
Ambient Media: the use of spatial situations like noises, light, and environmental movements as background interfaces (Ishii) (1997)(X203)
atmosphere/aura or media art works
mood management (see below)
virtual environment with its aura of quiet (2002)(XX97) (P. Quiles)
sunlight, artificial light & robots to sunlight reflections
(Paul K. Heinrich) (1989)(XX81)
electronic atmospheres
atmospheric projections
atmosphere of a steel factory (Hans Haacke) (1972)(XX311) (1974)(XX276) (Kluge) (1987)(XX387) (Nauman)
What can media contribute to arranging the atmosphere of places?
complete immersion immersive installations approach
(AH) Huttamo: new way of dealing with images (VR and cyberspace practices) as new ways of dealing with travel... (cf. atmospheres study (2)
Messa di Voce (Tmema) – thinking about the meaning and impact of virtual sounds/acts and the immersive atmosphere of our language (Zachary Lieberman) (2003)(XX320)
Liquid Meditation (Jeffrey Shaw) (1997)(XX328)
Liquid Architecture (Margaret H. Watson)
Liquid Cities (immersive, floating, ...) (Michel Redolfi) (1999)(XX319)
sound aesthetics (Marseyne Amacher) as habitat
Music Creatures (Marc Downie) (2003)(XX329)
sound atmosphere as habitat
absence and transparency (M. Kusch) (1994/II-K78)
VR work
(Nina Rootes, Hisham Bizri) (1998)(XX222)
Masaki Fujihata (1996)(P120)
Charlotte (Char) Davies (1995) VR work osmosis
hybrid spaces (1997)(X199)
superimposed 2-player games (2002)(P96) (Ryota Kuwabuko)
new kind of virtual art (1979/KX03)
1990
virtuality
VR art (?) virtual art
Agnes Hegedüs
Jeffrey Shaw
Michael Naimark
self-organization of data (knowbotic research) (1994)(XX49) simulation space "mosaic of mobile data sounds" walk-in database (see right)
virtuality in software
(AH) Weibel characterized this form of art as so-called "post-ontological art", as an art of "virtuality," of "variability" and of "viability".
(Paul Sermon (student of Ascott) explored the intimacy of virtual tactile experience (1989/XX) (1989)(XX214)
trademark of the festival: openness (1989/314)
VR virtual reality
VR facilities
(Morgan Russell) (1995)(XX89) (1995)(242)
telepresence and co-presence (1995)(XX99)
Lack of a further development in the CAVE. Packing it away in favor of cheaper video game systems? (2000)(P67) CAVE cited.
Pixelspaces (add. offers) Behind the Scenes, (2001) CAVE goes PC (2001)(P32)
(1999)(P30) (Simon Penny) – project for combining CAVEs: transmission of gestures
CAVE variations
(Horst Hörtner)
Pixelspaces (additional offers) CAVE versus game engines (2001)(P33) verg. (2002)(P67)
(AH) What is problematic about today's VR systems is that the aesthetic part is not completely "wired" with data helmet and data glove.
Strategies of art are more and more frequently and lastingly diffused in other areas of society. Art discovers itself anew as a liquid, (2001)(XX87) Self-dissolution ? (Gg)
data helmet & data glove
(Monika Fleischmann, Ulrike Gabriel)
exploring virtual worlds with head-mounted displays (1989)(X138) (1990)(X139)
(Warren Robinett) (1990)(X140) (Thomas Zimmerman) (1989)(X141)
questioning legal claims in WEB-galleries (2000)(P62) (1999)(XX101)(X110) (1999)(X102)
(1991/930) VR was practically not represented in entries in recent years
re-engineering (re-using) commercial systems (2003)(P83)
surreal incubation, cultural virtuoses, impact management (ebsy) (2000)(X360)
information and entropy (1995)(XX99)
cybernetic feedback
simulated by the artist
using devices and systems contrary to their market definition (2001)(P20)
dependency on the film and advertising industry
dependency on super computer or computer cluster
(PV) permanently reachable house slavery
technical-progressive (cf. atmospheres study (2)
1991
out of control
hidden microphones (Sabotage – R. Jelinek) (1994/II-K38)
cybernetic systems of cybernetic processes (2003)(X13)
see also: simulation view
(AH) The concept of the "closed art work", according to Klotz, is also fundamentally called into question in the aspect of chaos cube (M. Klotz) (2001)(P79) OSCON
(AH) freedoms stimulated by the artist
(AH) Autonomy to co-variance (2)
(AH) transition from closed to open systems
(2002)(XX96) Kingdom of Piracy: Whiteg Wenig, Manu Luksch, Rhizome.org, 0100101110101101, Joy Chatterbox, Constantin Basica, Jonah Brucker-Cohen, RTSG, Diane Ludin, Dragan Espenschied, Alvar Freude, F. Stalder, Agnese Trocchi, Ola Lavina, A. Tang, Ilya Eric Lee, Jonah Peretti, u.a. King
(2002)(XX94) Kingdom of Piracy (A. Medosch, Sky Sta (Takeo Yukiko Shiaka)
System dysfunctionality: denial of service (2000)(XX29)
Service
account
Plazza Virtuale – Service Art (1994)(X34) (1995)(X33)
service projects on the Internet (Manuel Schleifer) (1997)(XX39) (Stadtwerkstatt Linz) (public netbase t0) (1995)(X93) (The thing) (1995)(X33) (Lioba Redeker)
the net as open channel
Mailboxen
DIVE: Free Software, online collaboration, proxy (2003)(X38)
Austrian Culture Service (1995)(X290)
Xchange (E-LAB) (2002)(X378)
E-zine
(Lisa Goldman-Carney) (2000)(X186)
Joko Project (service) (Lisa Goldman-Carney)
(AH) Computer: on influence on media forms and art forms
1970er
Pioneers of electronic art / Experiments in Art and Technology (1992/II-K) (Vasulka, Dunn) video instruments
Is the "digital city" a medium or a forum? (1995)(P45)
NET categories: 1) best "self-servers", 2) best "webdog" services, 3) best public information service
Stadtterrorist (Berlin) the ideal net.citizen (1995)(X254)
digital cities (1995)(X253)
demo applications: indications of what could be done if one had more time/money
We are on our one on it ourselves, we have to re-invent the world and ourselves, to believe in it. (1995)(P16) (A. Ascott)
art of fragmentary approaches
blind for art history
what works, is already obsolete (PV)
concept of "new" media
RISC
Reduced Instruction Processing (1995)(X221)
1980s personal computer
1990s affordable workstation
art as procedure / art as method (Gianni Caccia) (Galco Schroeer (right)
shift of ideas and methods – "intermedia" – "multimedia" disciplines (1988)(X63)
"The next Idea" (Negroponte) (MIT) age 19 to 27 / 2004)
Ars electronica – Event für ein Fachpublikum?
net vision
(Simon Penny) series of research projects and exhibitions (1997)(X17) coined the term "Bricolage Technology" ... now challenge the post-modern paradigm
1996
MEME (2)
(1996)(X194)
the festival ... as site of education ... (2002)(P12)
media guerilla (Ilar Schnee) (2001)(X281)
Open X: temporary open-plan atelier walk-in network (1997)(X384)
networked structures for art work (Mixed Realities) (MF)
changed framework conditions
artistic work
Presentation of important studios: Padua, Paris, Marseilles, Stockholm, Utrecht, Budapest and Warsaw (1989/355)
(Davis, Rokeby, Bertels, Parmegiani, Bodin, Ungvary, Zweberg, Parmerud, Grimson, Naveld, Vink, Keys, Hansgen, Redl, Blacher, Spahni, Hegyiraz, Kuzmik)
Metaspace avatars in the world of work (2000)(XX68) (Satotheretal68)
Telecenter (2004)
CSCW Computer-Supported Cooperative Work (1997)(X99)
telepresence and jointly used co-presence (1997)(X99)
work area (1997)(X99)
VR Chart (Flophart AEC)
Roidinger (since 1982 Computer Art Studio ACRDASIS)
Electronic Art Gallery (1980)
Mudra multimedia application (Georgsdorf) (formerly ~ data ?)
vision-based gesture recognition
gestural system Electric Field Sensor
hand as "disruptive factor"
touchscreen installation (Lozano-Hemmer) (1997)(XX43)
(LH) What is crucial today involves gestures, their space and their time, no longer expression.
02 view of limitlessness
chaos view
view of virtuality / immersion
the open art work (game rules of art) intertextuality
view of eros
view of hybridity (I)
05 view of artistic production
view of the working world
Art & Working World (central theme in Linz)
Future Office Project (AEC) (1997)(X277) everyday life in the office
view of PC/computer/video/sound
03 service view / project view
Container Projects: (1986) Container-City "Ponton" practical architecture and creative arrangement of information (cf. development of Service) (1989/315)
"net system art" as "permanent conference" (after Reisy) (1995)(X45)
electronic neighborhood (Nick West / YORB) (1995)(X196)
Public Access TV und Radio (Stadtwerkstatt, Radio 1995)(X253)
Free Software project (2000)(XX351)
open source
Linux developments
(Linus Torvalds) (1997)(X34)
distance loan - distance exchange (Hans Knospinder, Karl-Heinz Haag) (1996)(X116)
loan and exchange – an interdiscourse
Kontextsystem (Service-Plattform): (Kunstmuseum Basel, Kunsthalle Bern, Public Netbase t0, V2, CCC, adaweb, stadtumweb, turbulence, Service Culture)
2002
unplugged
Das Télécentre Communautaire Saint-Michel-de-Bellechasse (1997)(X177) (Brama Diallo)
Container Projects: (1986) Container-City "Ponton" practical architecture and creative arrangement of information (cf. development of Service) (1989/315)
"net system art" as "permanent conference" (after Reisy) (1995)(X45)
electronic neighborhood (Nick West / YORB) (1995)(X196)
digital cities (1995)(X254)
Stadtterrorist (Berlin) the ideal net.citizen (1995)(X254)
digital cities (1995)(X253)
programs make the invisible visible, the authors explain, what similar (1992/P12)
technological innovation
"Art" or rather invention ? (AH)
Computer und Internet as guiding technology of current changes (2000)(X177)
creativity /vs/ art ?
art (does not equal) creativity & economy
New media all emerge through re-mediatization, i.e. through the translation, rearrangement, reshaping of other media ... at the level of content as well as form (Ludwig Jager)
On this, see the detail study: Has Ars Electronica really been about (1995)(X281) itself, cf. the ZKM study: Future Laboratory
artistic tool
artistic tool – audiovisual
artistic tool – narrative
artistic tool – useless
(Roy Ascott) (1995)(P20) computer as tool /vs/ digital environment
(AH) we need permeable "wallpapers"
ambient display (H. Ishii) (2001)(X255)
conjoined realities (Hroo Iwata) (1999)(P142)
(AH) Weibel speak of "art of hybridation", which is not to be confused with "collage", "mixture" or "fleshwork"
VRML and JAVA (MARS development)
(AH) Immersion can lead to a lack of differentiation between reality and fiction
(ML) Immersion, as diving in completely into digital worlds (cf. the interface must not be marked as the boundary between human and machine)
Immersion (eintauchen, erbinden)
Der Versuch die Leiblichkeit zurück zu erobern
immersive installation
immersive installation 360-degree dome (K. Sims)
immersive architecture
immersive media
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research focus
But no art term yet?
mixed-reality applications (2003)(X328)
performances related to avatars
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semi-spherical projection (Luc Courchesne)
domain-grabbing (cf. cyberspace)
Coder, Hacker, Open Sourcer, Cracker (2001)(X20)
first presentation of the Turing machine computer in Europe (1979/K43)
(1970/T) Foundin of Xerox Palo Alto Research Center
(1972/T) HP 35 pocket calculator
(1976/T) CRAY-1 super calculator
(1977/T) Apple sells the first completely assembled personal computer (color graphics)
(1979/T) Commodore PET
(1979/T) USA development
(1979/T) ++++ art meets electronics
(1979/T) Apple II
(1980/T) Commodore VC 20
(1980/T) Commodore VC 64
(1982/T) Compaq founded
(1982/T) Autodesk releases computing on TCP/IP basis
(1983/T) Apple Lisa
(1983/T) MS Windows development announced
(1984/T) Apple presents the Macintosh computer in an advertisement
(1984/T) IBM AT
(1984/T) UNIX and SGI 3D Chip on the rise
(1985/T) Atari 520 ST
(1985/T) Commodore AMIGA 1000
(1986/T) Atari 1040 ST and Mac enhance
(1986/T) Atari 520 ST (Aladin as Mac emulator)
(1987/T) Sun market leader for workstations
(1987/T) Mac II
(1987/T) CGA graphic screen as PC standard
(1990/T) Windows 3.0 danger for MAC for the first time
(1990/T) Apple offers the first program for image processing (Photoshop)
(1991/T) PowerBook
(1993/T) SGI and Nintendo develop Graphic-Engine
(1995/T) SGI + Cray Research = Silicon Graphics
(1996/T) SGI Visual Workstation O2 and Supers: Onyx
(1996/T) Pentium Pro Prototype for Server collection
(1997/T) economical workstation on NT-basis
(1997/T) Pentium II
(1993/T) Pentium processor
(1996/T) Video Feed Back (Skip Sweeney)
(1966/T) Video Synthesizer (Stan Vanderbeek)
(1966/T) Audio synthesizer (Don Buchla)
(1966/T) Audio synthesizer (E. Siegel)
(1968/T) Modula Audio Synthesizer (R. Moog)
(1968/T) Video Synthesizer (Dan Sandin)
(1968/T) Hybrid digital/analog audio synthesizer (Peter Zinovieff, London)
(1969/T) Video Synthesizer (Steve Rutt)
(1969/T) Sony CV Portapak
(1969/T) Direct Video Synthesizer (S. Beck)
(1970/T) Electronic Video Synthesizer (E. Siegel)
(1970/T) Colortron, Camera Synthesizer
(1971/T) Fisk/Ali Synthesizer Scan Modulator
(1971/T) Video Synthesizer (Bill Hearn)
(1971/T) IP – Image Processing (Sobel)
(1972/T) Dual Colortron – analog (E. Siegel)
(1972/T) Video Synthesizer Prototype (C. Etra)
(1973/T) Videola Installation (D. Shamberg)
(1973/T) Digital Video Mixer (S. Beck)
(1973/T) RUTT/ETRA Scan Processor (Rutt, Etra)
(1974/T) Digital Video Mixer (T. DeFanti)
(1974/T) Hybrid analog/video Installation (Behrman, Diamond, Watts)
(1975/T) Digital Video Weaver (S. Beck)
(1975/T) Digital Video Buffer (D. Jones)
(1976/T) Spatial and Intensity Digitizer (D. McArthur)
(1976/T) Digital Video Synthesizer (Dan Sandin)
(1976/T) La Mevolcor Colorizer (M. Dupouy)
(1976/T) – art meets video – (1992/KW6)
(1977/T) Apple II
(1978/T) Commodore PET
(1979/T) Atari 400/800
(1979/T) economical workstation on NT-basis
(1980/T) Atari 800 XL
(1981/T) Commodore VC 20
(1982/T) Commodore 64
(1982/T) Atari 1200 XL
(1983/T) Commodore 128
(1984/T) Atari 520 ST
(1984/T) Commodore AMIGA 500
(1985/T) Atari 1040 ST and Mega
(1985/T) Commodore AMIGA 1000
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(LH) What is crucial today involves gestures, their space and their time, no longer expression.
view of designing futures
06 gestural view
habitual view
media theory (literature studies) media discourse media studies media anthropology communication theory information theory net discourse / cyber-discourse simulation discourse nomadology discourse
influential thinkers
view of transportation networks (I)
07 view of communication
view of telecommunications
transport view / view of travelling
Internet/data network view
01 contextual view
view of the framework
The Ars Electronica in the context of other media projects (AH):
The idea of Ars Electronica is based on a more generally conceived concept of the media and communication. An exhibition entitled "Ars ex Machina" was intended to illuminate the special situation arising from the use of electronically controllable machines in the creative field. (the exhibition never took place) (1996)(X86) (Franke)
(AH) Weibel names a total of 21 features or criteria that are characteristic for this new art, whereby interactivity proves to be a reference point on new properties of media, such as simultaneity, ubiquity, globality, mapping, freely scalable, virtuality, immaterial display, telepresence, telexistence, teleoperation, dislocation and the suspension of identity and the body.
circumstances view
02 conceptual view
view of absence
(Weibel) The festival was not up-to-date and outside the art system. (1999)(P71)
view of manifestos
see also: simulation view
absence as virtuality
with "software" Burnham established a connection between computer technology and concept art (2001)(X125) (Ervkii Huthamo)
If you don't think this is art ... (2001)(X60) (C. Ebner, U. Winters)
(ML) affinity of media and computer
(PW) on the origin of technology in the interaction of the human being
artificial life (Sims) (1994)(X121) beyond the (Max More)
synaesthesia is one of the leitmotifs of media art (Rosenboom) (1992)(X342)
the art of the machine "tinkerers"
machine view - robots
view of multifunctionality
03 interdisciplinarity view
synaesthetic view
cf., view of objects
(Frans Evers) (1988)(X282) the 3rd synaesthetic wave in modern art
(AH) synaesthetic interaction (Weibel) (1988/K27) (between different elements of design)
Mixed Reality: (HF) the interface as input/output instrument is not a neutral instrument, but one of action for the reconstructive transformation of the perception of space
Jury INTERACTION: A. Adriaansens, R. Ascott, B. Blau, Christa Sommerer & Laurent Mignonneau, T. Brouwer, E. Davis, Co-Operative Architects, M. Fujihata, Ulrike Gabriel, V. Gioco, Christopher Hery, P. Higgins, Knowbotic Research, Lynn Hershman, Jeffrey Shaw, Peter Weibel, F. Malina, J. Markoff, T. Mitchell, Shuzo Omura, Monique Peitzer, J. Paradiso, C. Paul, B. Robertson, F. Rötzer, J. Sauter, H.P. Schwarz, P. Sermon, T. Shanken, J. Snodgrass, D. Steenbeke, Christa Sommerer, S. Stenslie, G. Stocker
Jury ANIMATION: M. Benayoun, M. Bielicky, L. Carpenter, O. Cauwet, H. Chodil, Larry Cuba, M. Dupin, G. Elmer, Kathy Rae Huffman, Ch. Hanhardt, H. Herkner, C. Hery, J.M. Horn, R. John, M. Kaas, P. Kogler, R. Legato, G. J. Lischka, Manfred Mohr, Nam June Paik, Gene Youngblood, Bill Viola, Barbara Robertson, Sally N. Rosenthal, B. Sabiston, K. Sayre, Rita Street, B. Sturtevant, Tamas Waliczky, Wibke Weber, Lillian F. Schwartz, B. Buxton, S. Mealing
Jury MUSIC: C. Amirkhanian, S. Arnold, Sam Auinger, Barry Blesser, L. Austin, N. Bouhalassa, L. Brümmer, K. Eshun, A. Gresle, S. Rogers, Demetria Royals, M. Russell, Joseph Schabtach, John T. Stevens, Karin Sobotka, Marleen Stikker, Mark Wastell, Barry Truax, Rob Warren, Ted Watson, Tina Cassani, Bruno Bruneli, Jacques Lasserre, Ch. Wolff, Ludger Brümmer, W. Vollert, B. Bleichum, F. Hecker, C. Watson
Jury CYBERGEN - S. Amann, Ulrich Fischer, Ulrike Gabriel, Ch. Geelhaar, A. Gerl, G. Hugler, N. Nomberger, P. Pongratz, M. Reiter, Ingrid Reitmayr, Anja Reumann, Aurelia Mihai, Nicolae Nehmzow, N. Neuenhofer, Susanne Ramsauer, Cathrin Van Helmont
(PW) Tool culture has entered into a new phase, into the realm of a separate world of the world of apparatuses. (1994)(X24)
artistic tool – audiovisual
artistic tool – narrative
artistic tool – useless
(Roy Ascott) (1995)(P20) computer as tool /vs/ digital environment
(AH) we need permeable "wallpapers"
ambient display (H. Ishii) (2001)(X255)
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